# Office of the Vermont Secretary of State Vermont State Archives and Records Administration

## Secretary of State: 1884-2016

Italics indicate the winner.

An asterisk \* indicates that no candidate received a majority and the election was decided by the legislature.

4	$\sim$	$\boldsymbol{n}$	л
	×	×	71

Charles W. Porter [Republican]	42,615	67.9%
Herbert Brigham [Democratic]	19,618	31.3%
Edward B. Sawyer [Greenback]	529	0.8%
Scattering	8	0.0%
Total votes cast	62,770	100.0%

#### 1886

Charles W. Porter [Republican]	37,768	66.1%
Wallace W. Rider [Democratic]	17,130	30.0%
George L. Story [Prohibition]	1,518	2.7%
A. J. Merrill [Greenback]	568	1.0%
A. J. Merrill	121	0.2%
Scattering	8	0.0%
Total votes cast	57,113	100.0%

#### 1888

Charles W. Porter [Republican]	48,415	69.8%
William B. Mayo [Democratic]	19,528	28.2%
Archibald O. Ferguson [Prohibition]	1,371	2.0%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	69,316	100.0%

Chauncey W. Brownell [Republican]	32,962	60.1%
Chauncey Brownell	2,609	4.8%
George F. O. Kimball [Democratic]	16,750	30.5%
George F. Kimball	1,499	2.7%
Wendell O. Stafford [Prohibition]	1,047	1.9%
Scattering	6	0.0%
Total votes cast	54,873	100.0%

1892		
Chauncey W. Brownell [Republican]	37,793	66.1%
John J. Enright [Democratic]	17,970	31.4%
Ernest F. Griswold [Prohibition]	1,433	2.5%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	57,198	100.0%
1894		
Chauncey W. Brownell [Republican]	41,713	73.6%
John W. Gordon [Democratic]	13,885	24.5%
Andrew S. Bowen [People's Party]	680	1.2%
Henry R. Mack [Prohibition]	387	0.7%
Scattering	12	0.0%
Total votes cast	56,677	100.0%
1896		
Chauncey W. Brownell [Republican]	52,292	77.8%
William Wallace Rider [Democratic]	13,603	20.2%
Asahel N. Woodruff [Prohibition]	715	1.1%
Able T. Way [People's Party]	630	0.9%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	67,242	100.0%
1898		
Fred A. Howland [Republican]	38,198	71.9%
George B. Davis [Democratic]	13,891	26.2%
Henry C. Bames [Prohibition]	1,003	1.9%
Scattering	5	0.0%
Total votes cast	53,097	100.0%
1900		
Fred A. Howland [Republican]	47,294	72.4%
Herbert C. Comings [Democratic]	16,642	25.5%
Fennimore H. Shepard [Prohibition]	896	1.4%
John McMillen [Social Democratic]	504	0.8%
Scattering	13	0.0%
Total votes cast	65,349	100.0%
	•	

1902		
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]	54,123	82.8%
James M. Burke [Democratic]	9,200	14.1%
Clarence B. Wilson [Prohibition]	2,072	3.2%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	65,397	100.0%
1904		
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]	46,916	72.5%
Charles D. Watson [Democratic]	15,980	24.7%
William McGaughlin [Prohibition]	1,132	1.7%
John Anderson [Socialist]	726	1.1%
1906		
1906 Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]	41.386	61.9%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]	41,386 24,337	
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent]	41,386 24,337 674	61.9% 36.4% 1.0%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]	24,337	36.4%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition]	24,337 674	36.4% 1.0% 0.7%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican]  Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent]  Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition]  William Evans [Socialist]	24,337 674 475	36.4% 1.0% 0.7%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition] William Evans [Socialist] Total votes cast  1908 Guy W. Bailey [Republican]	24,337 674 475	36.4% 1.0% 0.7% 100.0%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition] William Evans [Socialist] Total votes cast  1908 Guy W. Bailey [Republican] James F. Higgins [Democratic]	24,337 674 475 66,872	36.4% 1.0% 0.7% 100.0%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition] William Evans [Socialist] Total votes cast  1908 Guy W. Bailey [Republican] James F. Higgins [Democratic] Sidney M. Harris [Prohibition]	24,337 674 475 66,872 44,948 14,987 8,420	36.4% 1.0%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition] William Evans [Socialist] Total votes cast  1908 Guy W. Bailey [Republican] James F. Higgins [Democratic] Sidney M. Harris [Prohibition] Lewis A. Austin [Independence]	24,337 674 475 66,872 44,948 14,987 8,420 1,172	36.4% 1.0% 0.7% 100.0% 64.2% 21.4%
Frederick G. Fleetwood [Republican] Sherman R. Moulton [Democratic/Independent] Alfred G. Austin [Prohibition] William Evans [Socialist] Total votes cast  1908 Guy W. Bailey [Republican] James F. Higgins [Democratic] Sidney M. Harris [Prohibition]	24,337 674 475 66,872 44,948 14,987 8,420	36.4% 1.0% 0.7% 100.0% 64.2% 21.4% 12.0%

14,368

52,299

842

3

70.9%

27.5%

1.6%

0.0%

100.0%

1910

Scattering

Total votes cast

Guy W. Bailey [Republican]

Willis V. Farr [Prohibition]

Cornelius L. McMahon [Democratic]

1	Q.	12
	_,	

Guy W. Bailey [Republican]	28,115	45.3%
Jeremiah C. Durick [Democratic]	17,285	27.9%
John M. Blake [Progressive]	14,132	22.8%
Arthur Smith Gallup [Prohibition]	1,294	2.1%
William Healey [Socialist]	1,198	1.9%
Total votes cast	62,024	100.0%

Guy W. Bailey [Republican]	35,986	60.5%
George F. Root [Democratic]	14,733	24.8%
Henry A. Phelps [Progressive]	6,881	11.6%
Arthur S. Gallup [Prohibition]	959	1.6%
Malcolm C. Niven [Socialist]	880	1.5%
Scattering	3	0.0%
Total votes cast	59,442	100.0%

## 

Guy W. Bailey [Republican] <sup>1</sup>	43,144	72.1%
Thomas B. Wright [Democratic]	14,994	25.1%
C. H. Reynolds [Socialist]	911	1.5%
Arthur S. Gallup [Prohibition]	800	1.3%
Total votes cast	59,849	100.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Resigned September 1, 1917, and Frederick G. Fleetwood appointed on same date.

## 

Harry A. Black [Republican]	30,347	74.4%
Thomas B. Wright [Democratic]	9,513	23.3%
Chauncey E. Beeman [Prohibition]	918	2.3%
Total votes cast	40,778	100.0%

Harry A. Black [Republican]	65,010	78.1%
Harry A. Black [Prohibition]	1,073	1.3%
Herbert A. Pond [Democratic]	17,202	20.7%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	83,286	100.0%

1	$\cap$	1	1
- 1	ч	,	_

Harry A. Black [Republican] <sup>2</sup>	48,679	73.8%
Harry A. Black [Prohibition]	1,811	2.7%
Joel Hibbard [Democratic]	15,463	23.4%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	65,955	100.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Died April 9, 1923. Grout was appointed April 21, 1923.

Aaron H. Grout [Republican]	74,809	80.1%
George F. Root [Democratic]	17,096	18.3%
George L. Story [Prohibition]	1,464	1.6%
Scattering	4	0.0%
Total votes cast	93,373	100.0%

## 1926

Aaron H. Grout [Republican] <sup>3</sup>	48,170	72.2%
Aaron H. Grout [Democratic]	1	0.0%
Aaron H. Grout [Prohibition]	1	0.0%
Aaron H. Grout [Citizens]	1	0.0%
Irene K. Murray [Democratic]	17,990	27.0%
Irene K. Murray [Prohibition]	566	0.8%
Irene K. Murray [Citizens]	1	0.0%
Scattering	3	0.0%
Total votes cast	66,733	100.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Resigned and Rawson C. Myrick appointed May 2, 1927.

#### 1928

Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	89,365	72.6%
Patrick H. Thompson [Democratic]	33,123	26.9%
Scott M. Farnham [Prohibition]	587	0.5%
Total votes cast	123,075	100.0%

Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	49,791	71.2%
Annie J. Moloney [Democratic]	20,091	28.7%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	69,883	100.0%

Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]  Rawson C. Myrick [Socialist]  Richard T. Patterson [Democratic]  Scattering	79,153 1	64.7%
Richard T. Patterson [Democratic]		0.0%
	43,215	35.3%
	10	0.0%
Total votes cast	122,379	100.0%
1934		
Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	71,469	58.5%
John G. Picher [Democratic]	50,227	41.1%
Sarah N. Cleghorn [Socialist]	555	0.5%
Total votes cast	122,251	100.0%
1936		
Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	01 152	62.0%
John G. Picher [Democratic]	81,153 49,350	37.7%
Elizabeth J. Thow [Communist]	378	0.3%
Total votes cast	130,881	100.0%
1938		
Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	70,919	67.4%
Samuel E. Richardson [Democratic]	34,241	32.6%
Total votes cast	105,160	100.0%
1940		
Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	84,049	63.4%
John E. Walsh [Democratic]	48,602	36.6%
Total votes cast	132,651	100.0%
1942		
Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]	41,971	76.2%
John G. Picher [Democratic]	13,114	23.8%
Total votes cast	55,085	100.0%

40,309

116,554

65.4%

34.6%

100.0%

Rawson C. Myrick [Republican]

Richard E. Gale [Democratic]

Total votes cast

1	q	1	6

Rawson C. Myrick [Republican] <sup>4</sup>	53,951	78.0%
Grace B. Witters [Democratic]	15,253	22.0%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	69,205	100.0%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Resigned September 1, 1947; Helen F. Burbank appointed October 15, 1947.

Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	81,198	70.9%
Pauline C. Cummings [Democratic]	33,319	29.1%
Scattering	4	0.0%
Total votes cast	114,521	100.0%

#### 

Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	61,492	73.9%
Anne F. Powers [Democratic]	21,688	26.1%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	83,182	100.0%

## 

Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	94,084	66.2%
Raymond T. Hannon [Democratic]	47,968	33.8%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	142,053	100.0%

#### 

Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	63,594	57.9%
James E. Bigelow [Democratic]	46,304	42.1%
Scattering	10	0.0%
Total votes cast	109,908	100.0%

Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	92,660	62.2%
Joseph S. Wool [Democratic]	56,367	37.8%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	149,028	100.0%

1958		
Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	64,365	53.7%
John Mulvey [Democratic]	55,424	46.3%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	119,790	100.0%
1960		
Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	93,030	57.6%
James N. Kennedy [Democratic]	68,566	42.4%
Scattering	1	0.0%
Total votes cast	161,597	100.0%
1002		
1962		
Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	66,207	57.2%
Madelyn S. Davidson [Democratic]	49,469	42.8%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	115,678	100.0%
1964 Harry H. Cooley [Democratic]	85,493	54.9%
Howard E. Armstrong [Republican]	68,669	44.1%
Howard E. Armstrong [Independent]	1,668	1.1%
Scattering Scattering	8	0.0%
Total votes cast	155,838	100.0%
1966		
Harry H. Cooley [Democratic]	66,750	51.1%
Byron C. Hathorn [Republican]	63,877	48.9%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	130,629	100.0%
1968		
Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	88,319	56.9%
Harry H. Cooley [Democratic]	66,799	43.1%
Scattering	2	0.0%
Total votes cast	155,120	100.0%
וטנמו עטנכי נמינ	133,120	100.0%

Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	87,271	60.1%
Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]	56,544	38.9%
Gerald James [Liberty Union]	1,364	0.9%
Scattering	141	0.1%
Total votes cast	145,320	100.0%
1972		
Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	98,773	56.2%
Constance L. Kite [Democratic]	73,377	41.7%
Stephen P. Dunham [Liberty Union]	3,661	2.1%
Scattering	25	0.0%
Total votes cast	175,836	100.0%
	173,030	100.070
1974 Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	69,684	
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]	69,684 54,963	52.8% 41.7%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]	69,684 54,963 7,283	52.8% 41.7% 5.5%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering	69,684 54,963 7,283 5	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]	69,684 54,963 7,283	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering	69,684 54,963 7,283 5	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering  Total votes cast	69,684 54,963 7,283 5	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0% 100.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering  Total votes cast	69,684 54,963 7,283 5 131,935	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0% 100.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering  Total votes cast  1976  James A. Guest [Democratic]  James A. Guest [Independent Vermonters]  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	69,684 54,963 7,283 5 131,935 80,657 3,295 78,555	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0% 100.0% 48.1% 2.0%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican] Stuart St. Peter [Democratic] Todd Manley [Liberty Union] Scattering Total votes cast  1976  James A. Guest [Democratic] James A. Guest [Independent Vermonters]	69,684 54,963 7,283 5 131,935	52.8% 41.7% 5.5% 0.0% 100.0% 48.1% 2.0% 46.9%
1974  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]  Stuart St. Peter [Democratic]  Todd Manley [Liberty Union]  Scattering  Total votes cast  1976  James A. Guest [Democratic]  James A. Guest [Independent Vermonters]  Richard C. Thomas [Republican]	69,684 54,963 7,283 5 131,935 80,657 3,295 78,555	52.8% 41.7% 5.5%

		<b>.</b>		_	
<b>General Election</b>	Results:	Secretary (	of State,	p. 9 o	† 13

45,878

120,298

4,148

32

58.4%

38.1%

3.4%

0.0%

100.0%

1978

Scattering

Total votes cast

James A. Guest [Democratic]

Robert H. Gibson [Republican]

John V. Craven [Liberty Union]

1980		
James H. Douglas [Republican]	102,919	52.6%
Robert S. Babcock, Jr. [Democratic]	83,116	42.5%
Carole Folsom [Liberty Union]	9,361	4.8%
Scattering	128	0.1%
Total votes cast	195,524	100.0%
1982		
James H. Douglas [Republican/Democratic]	140,054	91.1%
Colin Bloch [Liberty Union]	7,042	4.6%
William Wicker [Libertarian]	6,438	4.2%
Scattering	185	0.1%
Total votes cast	153,719	100.0%
1984		
James H. Douglas [Republican]	140,192	65.0%
Bill Sharp [Democratic]	63,583	29.5%
Jerry Levy [Liberty Union]	7,594	3.5%
John M. Simons [Libertarian]	4,205	1.9%
Scattering	106	0.0%
Total votes cast	215,680	100.0%
1986		
James H. Douglas [Republican]	108,386	59.3%
Elizabeth Dodge [Democratic]	66,046	36.2%
William Murray [Libertarian]	4,544	2.5%
Robert M. Fisher [Liberty Union]	3,674	2.0%
Scattering	49	0.0%
Total votes cast	182,699	100.0%
1988		
James H. Douglas [Republican/Democratic]	206,934	91.9%
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

		_			
<b>General Election</b>	Paculte.	Secretary	nt State	n	10 of 12
General Lieunon	nesuns.	Jeu elui v	UI SLULE.	υ.	10 01 13

5.1%

3.0%

0.1%

100.0%

11,386

6,749

225,283

214

Barbara W. Wicker [Libertarian]

Robert M. Fisher [Liberty Union]

Scattering

Total votes cast

175,479 14,555 6,184 268 196,486 127,649 116,529 21,161 204 265,543	48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
6,184 268 196,486 127,649 116,529 21,161 204 265,543	3.1% 0.1% 100.0% 48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
268 196,486 127,649 116,529 21,161 204 265,543	0.1% 100.0% 48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
127,649 116,529 21,161 204 265,543	48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
127,649 116,529 21,161 204 265,543	48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
116,529 21,161 204 265,543	43.9% 8.0% 0.1%
116,529 21,161 204 265,543	48.1% 43.9% 8.0% 0.1% 100.0%
21,161 204 265,543	8.0% 0.1%
204 265,543	0.1%
265,543	
	100.0%
101,135	50.1%
85,150	42.1%
9,368	4.6%
6,224	3.1%
140	0.1%
202,017	100.0%
189 171	81.4%
	7.4%
	4.5%
	3.3%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3.2%
	0.1%
232,374	100.0%
	9,368 6,224 140 202,017 189,171 17,283 10,553 7,672 7,376 319

Congral Election	Results: Secretary	of Ctata n	11 of 12
General Election	Results: Secretary	or State. b.	. 11 01 13

94,635

8,437

6,125

209,442

93

47.8%

45.2%

4.0%

2.9%

0.0%

100.0%

Deb Markowitz [Democratic]

Patricia K. Richmond [Libertarian]

Dennis "Denny" Lane [Vermont Grassroots]

Jim Milne [Republican]

Scattering

Total votes cast

2000		
Deb Markowitz [Democratic]	170,403	61.3%
Larry Drown [Republican]	101,783	36.6%
Leslie Yvonne Scaffidi [Liberty Union]	5,650	2.0%
Scattering	319	0.1%
Total votes cast	278,155	100.0%
2002		
Deb Markowitz [Democratic]	131,469	58.8%
Mike Bertrand [Republican]	82,905	37.1%
Tina M. Thompson [Vermont Grassroots]	7,166	3.2%
Leslie Yvonne Scaffidi [Liberty Union]	1,968	0.9%
Scattering	113	0.1%
Total votes cast	223,621	100.0%
2004		
Deb Markowitz [Democratic]	270,744	99.4%
Scattering	1,737	0.6%
Total votes cast	272,481	100.0%
2006		
Deb Markowitz [Democratic]	184,914	72.7%
Cheryl Mooney [Republican]	64,508	25.4%
Boots Wardinski [Liberty Union]	4,827	1.9%
Scattering	144	0.1%
Total votes cast	254,393	100.0%

General Flection	Results: Secreta	rv of State, n.	12 of 13

70,114

13,856

3,871

302,223

185

70.9%

23.2%

4.6%

1.3% 0.1<u>%</u>

100.0%

2008

Scattering

Total votes cast

Deb Markowitz [Democratic]

Eugene J. Bifano [Republican]

Marjorie Power [Progressive]

Leslie Marmorale [Liberty Union]

_	$\boldsymbol{n}$	4	$\boldsymbol{\sim}$
_	. ,		

Jim Condos [Democratic]	122,599	53.5%
Jason Gibbs [Republican]	101,144	44.1%
Leslie Marmorale [Liberty Union]	5,315	2.3%
Scattering	222	0.1%
Total votes cast	229,280	100.0%

Jim Condos [Democratic/Progressive/Working Familes/Republican]	225,801	86.6%
Mary Alice "Mal" Herbert [Liberty Union]	34,105	13.1%
Scattering	876	0.3%
Total votes cast	260,782	100.0%

## 

Jim Condos [Democratic]	126,427	74.7%
Ben Eastwood [Progressive]	24,518	14.5%
Mary Alice Herbert [Liberty Union]	17,460	10.3%
Scattering	730	0.4%
Total votes cast	169,135	100.0%

Jim Condos [Democratic/Republican]	255,201	89.4%
Mary Alice "Mal" Herbert [Liberty Union]	29,711	10.4%
Scattering	603	0.2%
Total votes cast	285,515	100.0%