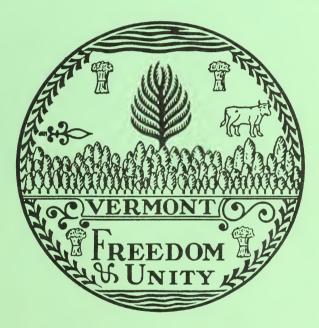
# **PRIMARY and GENERAL**

# **ELECTIONS**

# VERMONT



2006

Published by Deborah L. Markowitz Secretary of State

### WASHINGTON-6

## WASHINGTON-CHITTENDEN-1

Calais-Town Hall JANET ANCEL total write in Poll Total:	806 20 826
Marshfield-Sch House Common JANET ANCEL total write in Poll Total:	655 19 674
Plainfield-Town Hall JANET ANCEL total write in Poll Total:	569 8 577
Race Totals JANET ANCEL total write in seats: 1 Race Total:	2030 47 <b>2077</b>
WASHINGTON-7	
East Montpelier-Elementary Sch. TONY KLEIN total write in Poll Total: Middlesex-Town Hall TONY KLEIN	1226 38 1264 789
total write in Poll Total: Race Totals	16 805
TONY KLEIN total write in seats: 1 Race Total:	2015 54 <b>2069</b>

Huntington-Brewster-Pierce			
ROBERT DOSTIS	776		
SUE MINTER	805		
total write in	13		
Poll Total:	1594		
Duxbury-Crossett Brk Sch			
ROBERT DOSTIS	484		
SUE MINTER	502		
total write in	11		
Poll Total:	997		
Waterbury-St. Leo's Hall			
ROBERT DOSTIS	1874		
SUE MINTER	1945		
total write in	49		
Poll Total:	3868		
D			
Race Totals	2124		
ROBERT DOSTIS	3134		
SUE MINTER	3252		
total write in	73		
seats: 2 Race Total:	6459		
WINDHAM-1			
Guilford-Grange			
PATTY O'DONNELL	587		
total write in	62		
Poll Total:	649		

Poli Iotai:	049
Vernon-Twn Off Bldg	
PATTY O'DONNELL	782
total write in	4
Poll Total:	786
Race Totals	
PATTY O'DONNELL	1369
total write in	66
seats: 1 Race Total:	1435

# WINDHAM-2

Halifax-Elementary Sch	
PAUL E. KASANOFF	111
ANN MANWARING	108
PATIENCE MERRIMAN	115
total write in	0
Poll Total:	334
Whitingham Municipal Dldg	
Whitingham-Municipal Bldg. PAUL E. KASANOFF	143
ANN MANWARING	143
PATIENCE MERRIMAN	201
total write in	201
Poll Total:	502
Poli Iotai:	502
Wilmington-High School Gym	
PAUL E. KASANOFF	256
ANN MANWARING	487
PATIENCE MERRIMAN	157
total write in	0
Poll Total:	900
Race Totals	
PAUL E. KASANOFF	510
ANN MANWARING	
PATIENCE MERRIMAN 473	
total write in	0
seats: 1 Race Total:	1736

#### WINDHAM-3-1

Brattleboro-High School Gym	
VIRGINIA A. GINI"MILKEY	1559
total write in	21
Poll Total:	1580
Race Totals	
VIRGINIA A. GINI MILKEY	1559
total write in	21
seats: 1 Race Total:	1580

# WINDHAM-3-2

Brattleboro-High School Gym	
IAN A. BIGELOW	205
DARYL L. PILLSBURY	1131
total write in	4
Poll Total:	1340
Race Totals	
IAN A. BIGELOW	205
DARYL L. PILLSBURY	1131
total write in	4
seats: 1 Race Total:	1340

# WINDHAM-3-3

Brattleborg	-High School Gym	
SARAH E	DWARDS	1276
total write	in	21
Poll Total:		1297
Race Total	S	
SARAH E	DWARDS	1276
total write	in	21
seats: 1	Race Total:	1297

### WINDHAM-4

Athens-Town Offices	
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	81
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	74
total write in	2
Poll Total:	157
Brookline-Town Office	
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	183
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	199
total write in	6
Poll Total:	388

## WINDHAM-4

#### WINDHAM-5

Grafton-Town Hall		Putney-Central Sch Gym	
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	250	PETER E. BARRETT	226
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	230	DAVID L. DEEN	802
total write in	243	MIKE MROWICKI	
	502		939
Poll Total:	502	total write in	12
Deskinsker Messais Taurala		Poll Total:	1979
Rockingham-Masonic Temple MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	1716	Westwinsten Westwinsten Inst	
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	1716	Westminster-Westminster Inst PETER E. BARRETT	102
	1447		403
total write in	27	DAVID L. DEEN	953 796
Poll Total:	3190	MIKE MROWICKI	786
<b>117 117</b>		total write in	17
Westminster-Westminster Inst	50	Poll Total:	2159
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	72		
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	64	Race Totals	
total write in	0	PETER E. BARRETT	903
Poll Total:	136	DAVID L. DEEN	2407
		MIKE MROWICKI	2369
Windham-Town Office		total write in	40
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	146	seats: 2 Race Total:	5719
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	161		
total write in	7		
Poll Total:	314	WINDHAM-6	
Race Totals		Marlboro-Town Office	
MICHAEL J. OBUCHOWSKI	2448	RICHARD J. MAREK	434
CAROLYN W. PARTRIDGE	2188	total write in	3
total write in	51	Poll Total:	437
seats: 2 Race Total:	4687		
		Newfane-Newbrook Firehou	
		RICHARD J. MAREK	764
WINDHAM-5		total write in	16
		Poll Total:	780
Dummerston-Town Hall			
PETER E. BARRETT	274	Townshend-Town Hall	
DAVID L. DEEN	652	RICHARD J. MAREK	494
MIKE MROWICKI	644	total write in	7
total write in	11	Poll Total:	501
Poll Total:	1581		
		Race Totals	
		RICHARD J. MAREK	1692
		total write in	26
		seats: 1 Race Total:	1718

total write in

Poll Total:

#### WINDHAM-BENNINGTON-1 WINDHAM-BENNINGTON-WINDSOR-1

Readsboro-School Gym		Jamaica-Town Office Bldg	
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	114	TOM BUCHANAN	202
JOHN MORAN	175	RICK HUBE	236
total write in	0	total write in	0
Poll Total:	289	Poll Total:	438
Searsburg-Town Office		Londonderry-Town Office Bldg	
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	29	TOM BUCHANAN	335
JOHN MORAN	18	RICK HUBE	440
total write in	0	total write in	1
Poll Total:	47	Poll Total:	776
Stamford-Elementary Sch.		Stratton-Town Office	
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	107	TOM BUCHANAN	32
JOHN MORAN	188	RICK HUBE	69
total write in	1	total write in	0
Poll Total:	296	Poll Total:	101
Dover-Town Hall		Weston-Town Office	
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	375	TOM BUCHANAN	195
JOHN MORAN	200	RICK HUBE	161
total write in	0	total write in	0
Poll Total:	575	Poll Total:	356
Wardsboro-Town Office		Race Totals	
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	136	TOM BUCHANAN	909
JOHN MORAN	187	RICK HUBE	1144
total write in	0	total write in	
Poll Total:	323	seats: 1 Race Total:	2054
Race Totals			
PHILIP E. BARTLETT	761	WINDSOR-1-1	
JOHN MORAN	768		
total write in	1	Andover-Town Hall	
seats: 1 Race Total:	1530	KATHY PELLETT	145
		WENDALYN WENDY TRUAX	113
		total write in	0
WINDHAM-BENNINGTON-W	INDSOR-1	Poll Total:	258
Winhall-Town Hall			
TOM BUCHANAN	145		
RICK HUBE	238		

0

383

### WINDSOR-1-1

Baltimore-Town Office KATHY PELLETT WENDALYN WENDY TRUAX total write in Poll Total:	44 51 0 95
Chester-Town Hall KATHY PELLETT WENDALYN WENDY TRUAX total write in Poll Total:	989 474 0 1463
Springfield-Riverside MS Gym KATHY PELLETT WENDALYN WENDY TRUAX total write in Poll Total:	30 18 0 48
Race Totals KATHY PELLETT WENDALYN WENDY TRUAX total write in seats: 1 Race Total:	1208 656 0 <b>1864</b>
WINDSOR-1-2	
Springfield-Riverside MS Gym ALICE M. EMMONS CLINT MARTIN total write in Poll Total:	2731 2810 83 5624
Race Totals ALICE M. EMMONS CLINT MARTIN total write in seats: 2 Race Total:	2731 2810 83 5624

seats: 1 Race Total:	1581
total write in	35
Race Totals ERNEST W. SHAND	1546
Poll Total:	1106
total write in	22
ERNEST W. SHAND	1084
Weathersfield-Martin Mem.Hall	
Poll Total:	475
total write in	13
ERNEST W. SHAND	462
Cavendish-Elementary Sch.	

#### WINDSOR-3

Windsor-Municipal Bldg.	
DONNA SWEANEY	1119
total write in	29
Poll Total:	1148
Race Totals	
DONNA SWEANEY	1119
total write in	29
seats: 1 Race Total:	1148

#### WINDSOR-4

Hartland-Damon Hall	
STEVEN C. ADAMS	1387
total write in	36
Poll Total:	1423
West Windsor-Story Mem. Hall	
STEVEN C. ADAMS	517
total write in	9
Poll Total:	526

#### WINDSOR-4

#### WINDSOR-6-1

Race Tota	ls		Race Total	s	
STEVEN	C. ADAMS	1904	SCOTT M	IILNE	886
total write	in	45	MARK B.	MITCHELL	986
seats: 1	Race Total:	1949	total write	in	11
			seats: 1	<b>Race Total:</b>	1883
WINDSO	R-5				

Reading-Robinson Hall ALISON CLARKSON total write in Poll Total:	292 20 312
Woodstock-Town Hall ALISON CLARKSON total write in Poll Total:	1386 168 1554
Race Totals ALISON CLARKSON total write in seats: 1 Race Total:	1678 188 <b>1866</b>

#### WINDSOR-6-1

Poll Total:

Barnard-Town Hall	
SCOTT MILNE	245
MARK B. MITCHELL	255
total write in	1
Poll Total:	501
Hartford-High School	
SCOTT MILNE	411
MARK B. MITCHELL	455
total write in	8
Poll Total:	874
Pomfret-Town Hall	
SCOTT MILNE	230
MARK B. MITCHELL	276
total write in	2

508

## WINDSOR-6-2

Hartford-High School	
KEVIN B. CHRISTIE	1092
JOHN J. CLERKIN	1327
MICHAEL KAINEN	1125
HILDE OJIBWAY	1653
total write in	5
Poll Total:	5202
Race Totals	
KEVIN B. CHRISTIE	1092
JOHN J. CLERKIN	1327
MICHAEL KAINEN	1125
HILDE OJIBWAY	1653
total write in	5
seats: 2 Race Total:	5202

#### WINDSOR-ORANGE-1

Tunbridge-Town Hall	
DAVID M. AINSWORTH	316
ROSEMARY ROZO MCLAUGHLIN	304
total write in	1
Poll Total:	621
Royalton-S Royal HS Gym	
DAVID M. AINSWORTH	606
ROSEMARY ROZO MCLAUGHLIN	507
total write in	2
Poll Total:	1115

333

#### WINDSOR-ORANGE-1

#### WINDSOR-ORANGE-2

Race Totals		Race Totals	
DAVID M. AINSWORTH	922	MARGARET CHENEY	3057
ROSEMARY ROZO MCLAUG	HLIN 811	JIM MASLAND	3168
total write in	3	TOD MOSES	813
seats: 1 Race Total:	1736	RICHARD WILSON	693
		total write in	8
		seats: 2 Race Total:	7739

427

#### WINDSOR-ORANGE-2

MARGARET CHENEY

Strafford-Town House

#### WINDSOR-RUTLAND-1

MARGARET CHENEY	427		
JIM MASLAND	425	Mount Holly-Town Office	
TOD MOSES	95	DENNIS J. DEVEREUX	409
RICHARD WILSON	98	JEAN S. MORRILL	230
total write in	1	total write in	0
Poll Total:	1046	Poll Total:	639
Thetford-Town Hall		Ludlow-Town Hall	
MARGARET CHENEY	748	DENNIS J. DEVEREUX	450
JIM MASLAND	955	JEAN S. MORRILL	559
TOD MOSES	333	total write in	5
RICHARD WILSON	135	Poll Total:	1014
total write in	2		
Poll Total:	2173	Plymouth-Municipal Bldg	
		DENNIS J. DEVEREUX	152
Norwich-Tracy Hall		JEAN S. MORRILL	127
MARGARET CHENEY	1566	total write in	0
JIM MASLAND	1489	Poll Total:	279
TOD MOSES	272		
RICHARD WILSON	232	Race Totals	
total write in	3	DENNIS J. DEVEREUX	1011
Poll Total:	3562	JEAN S. MORRILL	916
		total write in	5
Sharon-Elementary Sch.		seats: 1 Race Total:	1932
MARGARET CHENEY	316		
JIM MASLAND	299		
TOD MOSES	113	WINDSOR-RUTLAND-2	
RICHARD WILSON	228		
total write in	2	Pittsfield-Town Hall	
Poll Total:	958	NEAL FOX	132
		SANDY HAAS	115
		total write in	0
		Poll Total:	247

#### WINDSOR-RUTLAND-2

Bethel-Elementary Sch.	
NEAL FOX	438
SANDY HAAS	454
total write in	3
Poll Total:	895
D 1	
Rochester-Town Office Bldg	-
NEAL FOX	193
SANDY HAAS	440
total write in	0
Poll Total:	633
Stockbridge-Town Office	
NEAL FOX	134
SANDY HAAS	184
total write in	0
Poll Total:	318
D	
Race Totals	
NEAL FOX	897
SANDY HAAS	1193
total write in	3
seats: 1 Race Total:	2093

PARTY

#### OFFICE

# **U.S. SENATOR**

Pete Diamondstone	Liberty Union	М
Larry Drown (P)	Democratic	М
Cris Ericson *	Independent	F
Craig Hill **	Vermont Green	М
Peter Moss ***	Anti-Bushist Candidate	Μ
Greg Parke (P)	Republican	М
Bernard Sanders **** (W)	Independent	М
Rich Tarrant	Republican	М
Louis W. Thabault (P)	Democratic	М

\*Cris Ericson ran unsuccessfully in the Republican Primary and filed as an Independent for the General Election.

\*\*Craig Hill ran unsuccessfully in the Democratic Primary and was nominated by the Vermont Green Party for the General Election.

\*\*\*Peter Moss ran unsuccessfully in the Democratic Primary and filed as an Anti-Bushist Candidate for the General Election.

\*\*\*\*Bernard Sanders won the Democratic Primary but filed as an Independent for the General Election.

#### **U.S. REPRESENTATIVE**

Chris Karr	We the People	М
Bruce R. Marshall	Vermont Green	М
Dennis Morrisseau	Impeach Bush Now	М
Jane Newton	Liberty Union	F
Martha Rainville	Republican	F
Mark Shepard (P)	Republican	М
Keith Stern	Independent	М
Jerry Trudell	Independent	М
Peter Welch (W)	Democratic	М

### GOVERNOR

Benjamin Clarke	Vermont Localist	М
Jim Douglas (W)+	Republican	М
Cris Ericson	Independent	F
Jim Hogue	Vermont Green	М
Scudder Parker	Democratic	М
Bob Skold	Liberty Union	М

#### LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Brian E. Dubie (W)+	Republican	М
Matt Dunne	Democratic	М
Mary Alice (Mal) Herbert	Liberty Union	F
Marvin Malek	Progressive	М
John Patrick Tracy (P)	Democratic	М

KEY: (W) = winner of race (P) = candidate in primary only + = incumbent

SEX

LIST OF CANDIDATES FOR 2006 ELECTIONS			
OFFICE	PARTY	SEX	
STATE TREASURER			
V. Murray Ngoima Jeb Spaulding (W)+	Liberty Union Democratic/Republican	F M	
SECRETARY OF STATE			
Deb Markowitz (W)+ Cheryl Moomey Boots Wardinski	Democratic Republican Liberty Union	F F M	
AUDITOR OF ACCOUNTS			
Martha Abbott Randy Brock + Jerry Levy Thomas M. Salmon (W)	Progressive Republican Liberty Union Democratic	F M M	
ATTORNEY GENERAL			
Dennis Carver Rosemarie Jackowski Karen Kerin (P) William H. Sorrell (W)+	Republican Liberty Union Republican Democratic	M F F M	
SENATOR, STATE OF VERMON	Г		
Addison			
Claire Ayer (W)+ Harold W. Giard (W)+	Democratic/Republican Democratic/Republican	F M	
Bennington			
Winfield P. (Winker) Gates, Jr. Robert M. Hartwell (W) Alan Miles MacDougall Dick Sears (W)+	Republican Democratic Republican Democratic	M M M	
Caledonia			
Matthew Choate George Coppenrath (W)+ Jane Kitchel (W)+ Ward Reed	Democratic Republican Democratic Republican	M M F M	

337

# OFFICE

# Chittenden

Darren Adams (P) Agnes R. Clift Jim Condos (W)+ J. Dennis Delaney Edward Flanagan (W)+ Chuck Furtado Virginia (Ginny) Lyons (W)+ Dennis McMahon Hinda Miller (W)+ Timothy J. Palmer (P) Doug Racine (W) Robert Sims Diane Snelling (W)+ Sean Starfighter (P) John C. Stewart Essex-Orleans	Republican Republican Democratic Republican Democratic Democratic Democratic Democratic Democratic Democratic Republican Republican Democratic Republican	M F M M F M F M M F M M M
	Danukliaan/Damagnatia	М
Vincent Illuzzi (W)+ Robert A. Starr (W)+	Republican/Democratic Democratic/Republican	M M
Franklin		
Donald (Don) Collins (W)+ Sara Branon Kittell (W)+ Alan Parent John C. Whitney	Democratic Democratic Republican Republican	M F M M
Grand Isle		
Richard (Dick) Mazza (W)+	Democratic/Republican	М
Lamoille		
Susan Bartlett (W)+ Jim Black	Democratic Republican	F M
Orange		
Mark A. MacDonald (W)+ Stephen W. Webster	Democratic Republican	M M

38

SEX

KEY: (W) = winner of race	(P) = candidate in primary only	+ = incumbent

PARTY

# OFFICE

# Rutland

Hope Blucher Bill Carris (W) Hull Maynard (W)+ Kevin J. Mullin (W)+ Joe Tilden Wendy Wilton +	Democratic Democratic Republican Republican Democratic Republican	F M M M F
Washington		
Kimberly B. Cheney Ann E. Cummings (W)+ William (Bill) Doyle (W)+ Donny Osman Jim Parker Phil Scott (W)+	Democratic Democratic Republican Democratic Republican Republican	M F M M M
Windham		
Aaron Diamondstone Benjamin Mitchell Peter Shumlin (W) Jeanette K. White (W)+	Liberty Union Liberty Union Democratic Democratic	M M F
Windsor		
Kent H. Butterfield John Campbell (W)+ John MacGovern Richard (Dick) McCormack (W) Mwaura Ngoima Alice W. Nitka (W) Anthony Paino	Republican Democratic Republican Democratic Liberty Union Democratic Republican	M M M F M
REPRESENTATIVE, STATE OF V	ERMONT	
Addison-1		
Steven Maier (W)+ Betty Nuovo (W)+	Democratic Democratic	M F
Addison-2		

SEX

/en (w)+

Willem Jewett (W)+

Democratic

М

# OFFICE

# PARTY

Addison-3

Gregory S. Clark (W)+ April Jin Diane Lanpher Liz Markowski Thomas L. (Tom) McGrath (P) Kitty Oxholm (W)	Republican Progressive Democratic Democratic Republican Republican	M F F F M F
Addison-4		
Michael Fisher (W)+ Nathan Fitzgerald Barbara Rainville Dave Sharpe (W)+	Democratic Republican Republican Democratic	M M F M
Addison-5		
Christopher A. Bray (W) Harvey T. Smith +	Democratic Republican	M M
Addison-Rutland-1		
Steve Jackson Will Stevens (W)	Republican Independent	M M
Bennington-1		
Bill Botzow (W)+	Democratic	М
Bennington-2-1		
Timothy R. Corcoran, II (W)+ Joseph L. Krawczyk, Jr. (W)+	Democratic/Republican Republican	M M
Bennington-2-2		
Claude DeLucia Albert C. Krawczyk Anne Lamy Mook (W)+ Mary A. Morrissey (W)+	Progressive Republican/Democratic Democratic Republican	M M F F
Bennington-3		
Alice Miller (W)+	Democratic/Republican	F
Bennington-4		
Judy Livingston (W)+	Republican	F

KEY: (W) = winner of race (P) = candidate in primary only + = incumbent

SEX

L	IST OF CANDIDAT	TES FOR 2006 ELECTIONS	
OFFICE		PARTY	SEX
Bennington-5			
Cynthia Brownin Jeanne Rindell ( Gerald W. Wood	P)	Democratic Republican Republican	F F M
Bennington-Ru	tland-1		
Patti Komline (V Ed Weissman	W)+	Republican Democratic	F M
Caledonia-1			
Leigh B. Larocq	ue (W)+	Republican	М
Caledonia-2			
Lucy Leriche (V Michael A. Roos		Democratic Republican	F M
Caledonia-3			
Donald Bostic ( David T. Clark ( Brendan Hadash Bob South		Republican Republican Democratic Democratic	M M M
Caledonia-4			
Cola H. Hudson Richard Lawrend Steve Smith		Republican Republican Democratic	M M M
Caledonia-Wasl	hington-1		
Steve Larrabee (	(W)+	Republican	М
Chittenden-1-1			
Bill Lippert, Jr. Johanna Shal	(W)+	Democratic Republican	M F
Chittenden-1-2			
Ed Finkbeiner Scott A. Orr (W Ed Stone * *Ed Stone ran ur for the General E	successfully in the D	Republican Democratic Independent Democratic Primary and filed as an Indepe	M M mdent

KEY: (W) = winner of race (P) = candidate in primary only += incumbent

PARTY

# OFFICE

SEX

# Chittenden-2

Deborah BeckettRepublicanJim McCullough (W)+DemocraticMary Peterson (W)+DemocraticMichael QuaidRepublican	F F M F M
Chittandan 3.1	F
Cintenden-5-1	F
Bill Aswad (W)+DemocraticEllie BlaisIndependentGene ShaverRepublicanSusan WheelerDemocraticKurt Wright (W)+Republican	F M
Chittenden-3-2	
Craig J. GutchellRepublicanMark Larson (W)+Democratic	M M
Chittenden-3-3	
Christopher Haessly (P)ProgressiveJason P. Lorber (W)+DemocraticLoyal Ploof (P)ProgressiveHeather RiemerProgressiveKatherine VallochProgressiveRachel Weston (W)Democratic	M M F F F
Chittenden-3-4	
Christopher A. Pearson (W)+ProgressiveDavid Zuckerman (W)+Progressive	M M
Chittenden-3-5	
Johannah Leddy Donovan (W)+DemocraticBill Keogh (W)+DemocraticElisa Nelson (P)Democratic	F M F
Chittenden-3-6	
Kenneth Atkins (W)+DemocraticClem Bissonnette (W)DemocraticIsrael SmithProgressiveJean SzilvaProgressive	M M F

LIST OF CANDI	IDATES FOR 2006 ELECTIONS	
OFFICE	PARTY	SEX
Chittenden-3-7		
Michele F. Kupersmith (W)+ Dawn Teixeira	Democratic Republican	F F
Chittenden-3-8		
Ann Pugh (W)+ Andrew Thomas	Democratic Libertarian	F M
Chittenden-3-9		
Albert (Sonny) Audette (W)+ Mark Brigham	Democratic Republican	M M
Chittenden-3-10		
Helen Head (W)+	Democratic	F
Chittenden-4		
Denise Begins Barnard (W)+	Democratic	F
Chittenden-5-1		
Joyce H. Errecart (W)+	Republican	F
Chittenden-5-2		
Stephen B. Dates + Joan G. Lenes (W)	Republican Democratic	M F
Chittenden-6-1		
Debbie Evans (W)+ Linda K. Myers (W)+	Democratic Republican	F F
Chittenden-6-2		
Michael J. Boyer Peter D. Hunt (W)+ Tim Jerman (W)+	Republican Democratic Democratic	M M M
Chittenden-6-3		
Martha P. Heath (W)+ Timothy (Tim) Mack	Democratic Republican	F M

KEY: (W) = winner of race (P) = candidate in primary only + = incumbent